

International Mathematical Kangaroo March 21, 2019



Students

Name and surname		
Reg. number	Faculty	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

You have 60 minutes to solve the problems. Write the answers into the table above. For every correct answer you get the corresponding number of points. For every incorrect answer you lose 1 point. If you leave the field in the table empty, you get 0 points. To avoid possible negative final score you get initial 24 points.

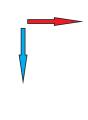
Problems worth 3 points

1. A cat and a bowl of milk are in the opposite corners of a board with 9 fields (see the picture). The cat can only move from field to field vertically down or horizontally to the right. In how many ways can the cat reach the bowl of milk?

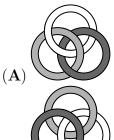


- (\mathbf{B}) 3
- (C) 4
- (\mathbf{D}) 5
- (\mathbf{E}) 6

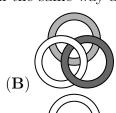




2. Evita has 3 linked rings (see the picture). Which of the following pictures also shows 3 rings linked in the same way as Evita's rings?

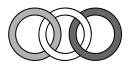




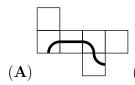


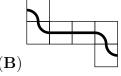


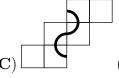


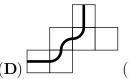


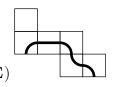
3. Klara drew a closed curved line on a cube. Which of the following nets could be the net of Klara's cube?











Students

usual way. The	number of pages	in the handbook i	s even. Digit 0 i	do" are numbered in the sused exactly 5 times for the last page of Neca'
(\mathbf{A}) 48	(\mathbf{B}) 58	(C) 60	(D) 68	(\mathbf{E}) 88
5. How many p	lanes pass throug	h exactly 4 vertice	es of a given cube	?
(\mathbf{A}) 6	(\mathbf{B}) 8	(C) 12	(D) 16	$(\mathbf{E}) 20$
per day. In the l		jda ate 60 spiders		y, then she eats 10 spider now many days among th
$(\mathbf{A})\ 1$	$(\mathbf{B}) 2$	(\mathbf{C}) 3	(\mathbf{D}) 6	$(\mathbf{E}) 9$
contain the sam	e amount of wate	er. Which of the p	oictures shows the	the 5 measuring cylinder that e measuring cylinders? (E)
written 5-digit n	umbers was 5726	n each of 3 cards. 3. Then she put the d (see the picture)	ne cards on a tabl	e 157280 x
$(\mathbf{A}) 0$, 2 and 2	$(\mathbf{B}) \ 1, \ 2 \ \text{and}$	9 (C) 2, 4 and	9 (D) 2, 7 and	d 8 (E) 5, 7 and 8
Problems wo	RTH 4 POINTS			
tions from paper of paper twice of and then she ma exactly in the m How many piece	taking birthday dec. She first folds a exactly in the markes 2 cuts with so iddle (see the picters of paper that I ing a sheet of paper	sheet iddle, issors ture). Patri-) ** **
(\mathbf{A}) 3	(\mathbf{B}) 4	(\mathbf{C}) 5	(\mathbf{D}) 6	(\mathbf{E}) 8
		need to be removing numbers will l		3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 re?

 $(\mathbf{D}) 4$

 (\mathbf{E}) 5

 (\mathbf{C}) 3

 $(\mathbf{A}) 1$

 (\mathbf{B}) 2

	has arranged	the small cube	es so that her la	arge cube has	small cubes of size the largest possible
$(\mathbf{A}) \; \frac{1}{4}$	$(\mathbf{B})\;\frac{1}{2}$		(\mathbf{D})		$(\mathbf{E}) \; \frac{3}{8}$
_					time. After making the last 5 shots did
$(\mathbf{A})\ 1$	$(\mathbf{B}) 2$	(\mathbf{C}) 3	(\mathbf{D})) 4	(\mathbf{E}) 5
bag contained t	the same numb most how man	per of apples, ar	nd no two paper	r bags containe	so that each papered the same number ge 60 apples and 60
(\mathbf{A}) 6	(B) 10	(\mathbf{C}) 12	(\mathbf{D})) 15	(E) 20
If Jože isn't wearing the hat today? (A) Only Jož (D) Neither	aring the hat, to the hat. Toda the hat. Toda the and Lojze. Jože nor Lojze	then Lojze is we ay, Tone isn't we (B) Only J (E) Only L	earing the hat. I earing the hat. ože. ojze.	If Lojze isn't we Who among the (C) Jože,	em has his own hat, earing the hat, then he friends is wearing Lojze and Tone. ters. The 1st candle
lasted 6 hours, $$	and the 2nd of oth candles we	candle lasted 8 l	hours. Val lit b	ooth candles at	the same time and the heights of Val's
(A) 4:3	(B) $8:5$	(\mathbf{C}) 5	: 4 (D)) 3 : 5	$(\mathbf{E}) \ 7:3$
16. Nataša ha 1 dm. She war picture) so that colors. What is to make such a	nts to make a each 1 dm × 1 the smallest 1	$3 \text{ dm} \times 3 \text{ dm}$ 1 dm square in t	grid with the she grid has 4 sides	sticks (see the des of different	
(\mathbf{A}) 3	(\mathbf{B}) 4	(\mathbf{C}) 5	(\mathbf{D}) 6	(E) 7	
PROBLEMS WO	ORTH 5 POINT	$\overline{\mathrm{S}}$			
	_	positive divisors ich of the follow		_	oduct of all positive
$(\mathbf{A}) (a-1)^5$	=b (B) $(a +$	$(C) a^5$	b = b (D)	$a^5 - 1 = b$	$(\mathbf{E}) \ a^5 + 1 = b$

(**D**) 4

 (\mathbf{E}) 6

18. Ela got a box of 60 small chocolates for her birthday. She started by eating $\frac{1}{10}$ of the chocolates on Monday, then $\frac{1}{9}$ of the remaining chocolates on Tuesday, then $\frac{1}{8}$ of the remaining chocolates on Wednesday, then $\frac{1}{7}$ on Thursday and so on until she ate half of the remaining

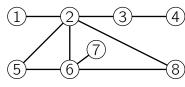
chocolates from the previous day. How many chocolates did Ela have left at the end?

 (\mathbf{C}) 3

(**A**) 1

 (\mathbf{B}) 2

19. Rok paints each circle in the diagram either red, yellow or green so that no 2 circles that are joined directly are painted with the same color. Which 2 circles must Rok necessarily paint with the same color?



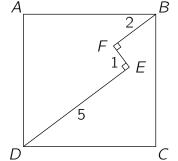
- (\mathbf{A}) 5 and 8
- **(B)** 1 and 6
- (\mathbf{C}) 2 and 7
- (**D**) 4 and 5
- (\mathbf{E}) 3 and 6

20. Lucijana drew 4 straight lines passing through the origin of the coordinate system and intersecting parabola $y = x^2 - 2$ in 8 points. What can be the product of the x-coordinates of these 8 points?

- (**A**) Only 16.
- (B) Only -16.
- (**C**) Only 8.
- (**D**) Only -8.

(E) There are more than 1 possible products.

21. In square ABCD we have $DE \perp EF$ and $EF \perp FB$ as well as |DE| = 5, |EF| = 1 and |FB| = 2 (see the picture). What is the side length of square ABCD?



- **(A)** $3\sqrt{2}$
- **(B)** $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2}$
- (C) $\frac{11}{2}$
- **(D)** $5\sqrt{2}$

(E) None of the previously listed.

22. 3-player teams can enter a chess tournament. Each player in a team plays exactly once against every player that is not in his team. At the chess tournament, no more than 250 games are played in total. At most how many teams can enter the tournament?

- (\mathbf{A}) 7
- (B) 8
- (C) 9
- (**D**) 10
- (E) 11

23. Petra wants to calculate the value of expression $\frac{a+b}{c}$ for positive integers a, b and c. She types $a+b \div c =$ on a pocket calculator and gets the result 11. She then types $b+a \div c =$ and gets the result 14. She realizes that the pocket calculator calculates divisions before additions. What is the correct value of expression $\frac{a+b}{c}$?

- (\mathbf{A}) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (\mathbf{D}) 4
- (\mathbf{E}) 5

24. In square ABCD, points P, Q and R are the midpoints of sides DA, BC and CD, respectively. What fraction of square ABCD is shaded?

- (A) $\frac{3}{4}$ (B) $\frac{5}{8}$ (C) $\frac{1}{2}$ (D) $\frac{7}{16}$ (E) $\frac{3}{8}$

